



Twins Research Australia COVID-19 Knowledge, Experience, Reaction and Resilience Study

Data Dictionary: Parents of Junior Twins, Phase 1

Variable	Description	Coding
postcode	Postcode	[free text]
state	State	[free text]
country	Country	[free text]
parent_age	Parent age (in years)	Integer
parent_gender	Parent gender as reported in the survey	1= “Female”; 2= “Male”; 3= “Prefer not to answer” 99= “Other”
parent_gender_other	Parent gender as reported in the survey (“other” free text box)	[free text]
twin_age	Age in years	Integer
db_zyg	Zygosity as recorded on the TRA database	1=“MZ”; 2=“DZ”; 9=“Unknown”
db_zyg_source	Zygosity source as recorded on the TRA database	String with values: “DNA tested” “Do not look identical” “Doctor’s report” “Look identical” “Male/female pair” “Parent’s report” “Peas in a Pod Qxn (Jnr)” “Peas in a Pod Qxn (Snr)” “Same placenta” “Self report” “Unknown”
triplets	Binary variable indicating whether the parents have triplets	0=No; 1=Yes
date_started	Date survey was started	Date
QP01_how_many_children	How many children do you have (including your twins)?	Integers 2-10

Variable	Description	Coding
QP02_first_name_ch1	First name of child 1	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch2	First name of child 2	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch3	First name of child 3	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch4	First name of child 4	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch5	First name of child 5	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch6	First name of child 6	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch7	First name of child 7	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch8	First name of child 8	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch9	First name of child 9	[free text]
QP02_first_name_ch10	First name of child 10	[free text]
QP03_age_ch1	Age of child 1	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch1	Gender of child 1	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch2	Age of child 2	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch2	Gender of child 2	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch3	Age of child 3	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch3	Gender of child 3	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch4	Age of child 4	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch4	Gender of child 4	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch5	Age of child 5	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch5	Gender of child 5	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch6	Age of child 6	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch6	Gender of child 6	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch7	Age of child 7	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch7	Gender of child 7	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch8	Age of child 8	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch8	Gender of child 8	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch9	Age of child 9	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”

Variable	Description	Coding
QP04_gender_ch9	Gender of child 9	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
QP03_age_ch10	Age of child 10	Integers 0-24, but in string format as last category is “25+”
QP04_gender_ch10	Gender of child 10	1=“Male”; 2=“Female”; 3=“Other”; 4=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
QP05_general_health_ch1	General health of child 1	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch2	General health of child 2	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch3	General health of child 3	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch4	General health of child 4	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch5	General health of child 5	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch6	General health of child 6	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch7	General health of child 7	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch8	General health of child 8	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch9	General health of child 9	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP05_general_health_ch10	General health of child 10	1=“Excellent”; 2=“Very good”; 3=“Good”; 4=“Fair”; 5=“Poor”
QP06_school_ch1	School status of child 1	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch2	School status of child 2	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch3	School status of child 3	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-

Variable	Description	Coding
		school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch4	School status of child 4	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch5	School status of child 5	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch6	School status of child 6	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch7	School status of child 7	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch8	School status of child 8	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch9	School status of child 9	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP06_school_ch10	School status of child 10	1=“Physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”;

Variable	Description	Coding
		2=“Learning remotely since the school closures began”; 3=“Learning remotely AND physically attending school, pre-school/kindergarten or childcare”; 4=“Not applicable”
QP07_twins_same_class	When attending school, are your twins/triplets in the same class?	1=“Yes”; 2=“No”; 3=“They share some classes but not all”
QP07_twins_same_class_other	When attending school, are your twins/triplets in the same class? (Other)	[free text]
QP08_other_parents	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (Other parents)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_kinder_teacher	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (Kindergarten teacher(s))	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_school_teacher	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (School teacher(s))	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_support_org	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following?	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description (Support organisation(s))	Coding
QP08_family_members	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (Family member(s))	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_triplets_twins_themselves	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (The twins/triplets themselves)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_none_above	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (None of the above)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_no_answer	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (Don't know / prefer not to answer)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP08_other	Was the decision whether or not to keep your twin/triplets children in the same class influenced by any of the following? (Other)	[free text]

Variable	Description	Coding
QP09_how_close_twins	How close are your twins/triplets to each other?	1=“Extremely close/inseparable”; 2=“As close as non-twin siblings in any family”; 3=“Not very close”; 4=“They don't get on at all”; 99=“Other”
QP09_how_close_twins_other	How close are your twins/triplets to each other? (Other)	[free text]
QP10_how_close_other_sibs	How close are your twins to their other siblings?	1=“They are extremely close/inseparable with their other siblings”; 2=“They are as close as any non-twin/triplet siblings in any family”; 3=“Not very close to their other siblings”; 4=“They don't get on at all with their other siblings”; 5=“They are closer to some of their siblings than others”; 6=“One of the twins is closer to their other siblings”; 7=“One or two of the triplets are closer to their other siblings”
QP10_how_close_other_sibs_other	How close are your twins to their other siblings? (Other)	[free text]
QP11_supervisor_me	Who is responsible for supervising your children's remote learning? (I am)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP11_supervisor_co_parent	Who is responsible for supervising your children's remote learning? (My spouse/partner or the child(ren)'s co-parent)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP11_supervisor_child_themselves	Who is responsible for supervising your children's remote learning? (My children are all old enough to be responsible for their own supervision)	0=No; 1=Yes
QP11_supervisor_other	Who is responsible for supervising your children's remote learning? (Other)	[free text]
QP12_hours_supervising	Over the last month, how many hours did you typically spend	“Less than 1 hour”, “1”, “2”, “3”,... “11”, “12+”

Variable	Description	Coding
	supervising your children's remote learning each day, on average?	
QP13_twins_coping_learning	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think your twins or triplets are coping OVERALL with remote learning. 1 indicates they are not coping well at all and 5 means they are coping extremely well.	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.
QP14_oth_child_coping_learning	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think your other children are coping OVERALL with remote learning. 1 indicates they are not coping well at all and 5 means they are coping extremely well.	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.
QP15_you_coping_learning	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think you are coping OVERALL with your children learning from home. 1 indicates you are not coping well at all and 5 means you are coping extremely well.	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.
QP16_coping_learning_comment	Please feel free to add any comments on how you and/or your family are coping generally with remote learning	[free text]
QP17_twins_adj_restrictions	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think your	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.

Variable	Description	Coding
	twins/triplets have adjusted OVERALL to the restrictions. 1 indicates they have not adjusted well at all and 5 means they have adjusted extremely well.	
QP18_oth_child_adj_restrictions	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think your other children have adjusted OVERALL to the restrictions. 1 indicates they have not adjusted well at all and 5 means they have adjusted extremely well.	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.
QP19_you_adj_restrictions	On a scale of 1 to 5, please select how well you think you have adjusted OVERALL to the restrictions. 1 indicates you have not adjusted well at all and 5 means you have adjusted extremely well.	Scale 1-5 recoded to make 0 neutral. So, values can take: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2.
QP20_adj_restrctions_comment	Please feel free to add any comments about how you and/or your family are adjusting	[free text]
QP21_prior_regular_bedtimes	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what was your home life usually like? (I/we had regular bedtime routines for the children)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP21_prior_couldnt_hear_think	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”

Variable	Description	Coding
	was your home life usually like? (You couldn't hear yourself think in our home)	
QP21_prior_chaotic	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what was your home life usually like? (Our home environment was chaotic)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP21_prior_able_stay_on_top	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what was your home life usually like? (We were usually able to stay on top of things)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP21_prior_tele_on	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what was your home life usually like? (There was usually a television on somewhere in our home)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP21_prior_calm	Prior to the restrictions imposed by COVID-19, what was your home life usually like? (The atmosphere in our home was calm)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP22_since_regular_bedtimes	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (I/we have regular bedtime routines for the children)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP22_since_couldnt_hear_think	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (You can't hear	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”

Variable	Description	Coding
	yourself think in our home)	
QP22_since_chaotic	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (Our home environment is chaotic)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP22_since_able_stay_on_top	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (We are usually able to stay on top of things)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP22_since_tele_on	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (There is usually a television on somewhere in our home)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP22_since_calm	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, what has your home been like? (The atmosphere in our home is calm)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP23_routines_harder	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE the COVID-19 restrictions? (Regular routines are harder to maintain than they used to be)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP23_house_tenser	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE the COVID-19 restrictions? (My household feels more tense than it used to)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP23_more_connected	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”

Variable	Description	Coding
	the COVID-19 restrictions? (We feel more connected to each other than before)	
QP23_more_arguing	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE the COVID-19 restrictions? (There is more arguing in our household than there used to be)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP23_safe	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE the COVID-19 restrictions? (My household feels like a safe place to be right now)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
QP23_surprised_how_well	How does your household feel NOW compared to BEFORE the COVID-19 restrictions? (My household feels like a safe place to be right now)	1=“Not true”; 2=“Quite true”; 3=“Very true”
Q9_covid_test	Have you been tested for COVID-19?	0=No; 1=Yes
Q10_test_results		
Q11_covid_test_date_results	If you were tested for COVID-19, please tell us the date you received the results	Date/Time
Q12_covid_source		
Q13_covid_treatment	If a positive test was received, are you/were you undergoing treatment for COVID-19?	1=“Yes, I was in ICU”; 2=“Yes, I am in / was in hospital”; 3=“Yes, I am remaining / did remain at home”; 4=“No, I am not / was not undergoing treatment”
Q13_covid_treatment_text	If a positive test was received, are	[free text]

Variable	Description	Coding
	you/were you undergoing treatment for COVID-19? (Other)	
Q14_symp_past_fever	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Fever)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_cough	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Coughing)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_sore_throat	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Sore throat)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_fatigue	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Fatigue (tiredness))	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_short_breath_rest	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Shortness of breath at rest)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_short_breath_ex	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Shortness of breath after exercise)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_wheeze_asthma	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Wheeze/asthma)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_change_taste_smell	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Changes to taste/smell)	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description	Coding
Q14_symp_past_medic_asmt_ha	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Increase in use of medication for asthma/wheezing)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_no_symp	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (I did not have any symptoms)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q14_symp_past_other	Did you have any of the following symptoms when you got tested? (Other)	[free text]
Q15_how_feeling	If you have not been tested or diagnosed with COVID-19, how are you currently feeling?	1="I don't think I have COVID-19 related symptoms"; 2="I may have COVID-19 related symptoms"; 3="Don't know/prefer not answer"
Q16_symp_now_fever	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Fever)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_cough	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Coughing)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_sore_throat	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Sore throat)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_fatigue	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Fatigue (tiredness))	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_short_breath_rest	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Shortness of breath at rest)	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description	Coding
Q16_symp_now_short_breath_ex	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Shortness of breath after exercise)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_wheeze_asthma	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Wheeze/asthma)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_change_taste_smell	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Changes to taste/smell)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_medic_asmt_ha_wheeze	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Increase in use of medication for asthma/wheezing)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q16_symp_now_other	Do you currently have any of the following symptoms? (Other)	[free text]
Q17_seek_med_att	Are you planning to seek medical attention related to COVID-19 within the next week? (If answered ‘Don’t know/prefer not to answer’ or ‘I’m not feeling quite right’ to Q13)	1=“Yes”; 2=“No”; 3=“Don’t know/unsure”; 4 “Prefer not to answer”
Q18_reason_no_med_attention	Please tell us why you are not planning to or why you are unsure about seeking medical attention:	[free text]
Q19_knowledge_covid	On a scale of 1 to 5, how much do you	-2=“Don’t know much at all”; -1=“Don’t know a lot”; 0=“Neutral”; 1=“Know some”; 2=“Know a lot”

Variable	Description	Coding
	think you know about COVID-19?	
Q20_television	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Television)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_official_websites	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Official websites (Australian Department of Health, State Govt, WHO etc.))	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_newspapers	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Newspapers)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_radio	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Radio)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_social_media	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Social media)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_family	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Family / friends)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_work	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Work / university / school)	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description	Coding
Q20_prefer_not_to	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (I prefer not to read or hear about COVID-19)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q20_other	Which of these sources do you use to obtain information about COVID-19? (Other)	[free text]
Q21_television	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19? (Television)	String with values “1”, “2”,... “9”, “10+”
Q21_television_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_official_websites	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Official websites (Australian Department of Health, State Govt, WHO etc.))	String with values “1”, “2”,... “9”, “10+”
Q21_official_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_newspapers	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Newspapers)	String with values “1”, “2”,... “9”, “10+”
Q21_newspapers_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_radio	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Radio)	String with values “1”, “2”,... “9”, “10+”
Q21_radio_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”

Variable	Description	Coding
Q21_social_media	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Social media)	String with values “1”, “2”,… “9”, “10+”
Q21_social_media_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_family	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Family/friends)	String with values “1”, “2”,… “9”, “10+”
Q21_family_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_work	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Work/university/school)	String with values “1”, “2”,… “9”, “10+”
Q21_work_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q21_other	In the past week, how often do you check these information sources about COVID-19?? (Other (as specified above))	String with values “1”, “2”,… “9”, “10+”
Q21_other_week_or_day	Per day/per week	String with values “Per Day” or “Per Week”
Q22_import_physical_dist	On a scale of 1 to 5, how important (or necessary) do you think physical distancing is currently as a response to COVID-19?	-2=“Not important at all”; -1=“Not very important”; 0=“Neutral”; 1=“Somewhat important”; 2=“Very important”
Q23_how_many_usually_live	How many people do you usually live with? Do not count yourself	[numerical input]
Q23_how_many_currently_live	How many people do you currently live	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
	with? Do not count yourself	
Q23_why_number_changed	Why has the number of people you live with changed?	[free text]
Q24_partner	Who do you currently live with? (Your spouse or partner)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_children	Who do you currently live with? (Your children)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_parents	Who do you currently live with? (Parents - either yours and/or your partner's parents)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_grandparents	Who do you currently live with? (Grandparents – either yours and/or your partner's grandparents)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_other_relatives	Who do you currently live with? (Other relatives)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_friends	Who do you currently live with? (Friends)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_housemates	Who do you currently live with? (Housemates/flatmates)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q24_other	Who do you currently live with? (Other)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q25_work	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: work?	[numerical input]
Q25_shopping_groceries	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Shopping (groceries)?	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
Q25_shopping_medical	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Shopping (medical supplies)?	[numerical input]
Q25_shopping_other	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Shopping (other)?	[numerical input]
Q25_medical	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Medical or allied health (dentist, physio, etc) appointment?	[numerical input]
Q25_counselling	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Counselling appointment?	[numerical input]
Q25_centrelink	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Centrelink sign-up or appointment?	[numerical input]
Q25_social_services	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Social services sign-up or appointment, e.g. housing assistance, crisis accommodation etc.?	[numerical input]
Q25_financial_inst	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Financial institution appointment?	[numerical input]
Q25_exercise	Over the past week how many times	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
	have you left home for: Exercise?	
Q25_visit_family	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Visiting your other family members?	[numerical input]
Q25_visit_friends	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Visiting friends or neighbours?	[numerical input]
Q25_other	Over the past week how many times have you left home for: Other reasons?	[numerical input]
Q26_healthcare	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Healthcare providers, e.g. GP via telehealth etc.)	[numerical input]
Q26_counselling	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Counselling services, e.g. psychologist, psychiatrist etc.)	[numerical input]
Q26_social_services	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Social services, e.g. housing assistance, crisis accommodation etc.)	[numerical input]
Q26_centrelink	Over the past week how many times have you had	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
	contact with various community services? (Centrelink benefits etc.)	
Q26_mental_health	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Mental health services, e.g. Beyondblue, Lifeline etc.)	[numerical input]
Q26_food_assist	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Food assistance services, e.g. Anglicare, Salvation Army etc.)	[numerical input]
Q26_financial_inst	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Financial institutions/assistance services)	[numerical input]
Q26_other	Over the past week how many times have you had contact with various community services? (Other providers)	[numerical input]
Q27_work	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To undertake work?	[numerical input]
Q27_food_delivery	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
	following purposes: To deliver food or other goods?	
Q27_med_assessment	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To conduct medical assessments/appoint ments?	[numerical input]
Q27_exercise	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To exercise?	[numerical input]
Q27_twin_visit	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To visit you (your twin)?	[numerical input]
Q27_family_visit	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To visit you (other family members)?	[numerical input]
Q27_friends_visit	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: To visit you (friends or neighbours)?	[numerical input]
Q27_other	Over the past week, how many people have visited your home for the following purposes: Other reasons?	[numerical input]
Q28_how_long_home_days	For how long have you been staying at	[numerical input]

Variable	Description	Coding
	home and only leaving the house for essential purposes? Please answer in days OR weeks. (Days)	
Q28_how_long_home_weeks	For how long have you been staying at home and only leaving the house for essential purposes? Please answer in days OR weeks (Weeks)	[numerical input]
Q29_occup_before_covid	Before COVID-19 restrictions began in late March 2020, what was your usual main activity?	1=“Working full-time”; 2=“Working part-time”; 3=“Studying”; 4=“Looking for work”; 5=“Studying and working”; 6=“Not doing paid work + not looking for work”; 7=“Don’t know / prefer not to answer”; 8=“Other”
Q29_other	Before COVID-19 restrictions began in late March 2020, what was your usual main activity? (Other)	[free text]
Q30_occupation	Prior to the Stage 1 (22 March, 2020) restrictions, what was your usual occupation?	1=“Accounting, Banking and Financial Services”; 2=“Administration and Human Resources”; 3=“Advertising, Public Relations, Media and Arts”; 4=“Agriculture, Animal and Horticulture”; 5=“Automotive, Transport and Logistics”; 6=“Construction, Architecture and Design”; 7=“Education and Training”; 8=“Electrical and Electronics”; 9=“Engineers and Engineering Trades”; 10=“Executive and General Management”; 11=“Government, Defence and Protective Services”; 12=“Health and Community Services”; 13=“Hospitality, Food Services and Tourism”; 14=“Information and Communication Technology (ICT)”; 15=“Legal and Insurance”; 16=“Manufacturing”; 17=“Mining and Energy”; 18=“Personal Services”; 19=“Sales, Retail, Wholesale and Real Estate”;

Variable	Description	Coding
		20=“Science”; 21 “Sports and Recreation”; 22=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
Q30_occupation_other	Prior to the Stage 1 (22 March, 2020) restrictions, what was your usual occupation? (Other)	[free text]
Q31_healthcare_worker	Are you a healthcare worker?	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_change_income	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of income)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_change_occupation	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of occupation)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_change_accommodation	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of accommodation)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_change_mental_health	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of mental health)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_change_physical_health	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of physical health (other than being	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description	Coding
	diagnosed with COVID-19))	
Q32_covid_change_relationship_ip	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Change of relationship)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_threatened_abuse	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (A feeling of being threatened by your partner/ex-partner/another family/household member?)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_covid_assault	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Assault or violence)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_none	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (None of the above)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q32_other_text	Since the COVID-19 restrictions, have you personally experienced any of the following events? (Other)	[free text]
Q33_work_situation	Are you still working currently?	1="I am still leaving the house to go to work as before"; 2="I am now working from home"; 3="I am working from home as before"; 4="I am still leaving the house to go to work as before"; 5="I am now unemployed/laid off due to work shut

Variable	Description	Coding
		down”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”; 7=“Other”
Q33_work_situation_other	Are you still working currently? (Other)	[free text]
Q34_work_schedule_change	Have your working hours/schedule changed?	1=“No change”; 2=“Yes, I’m working reduced hours”; 3=“Yes, I’m working extra hours (paid)”; 4=“Yes, I’m working extra hours (unpaid)”; 5=“Yes, I’m working different shifts”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q34_work_schedule_change_other	Have your working hours/schedule changed? (Other)	[free text]
Q35_income_self_before	On average, select one of the following categories to report your personal income and your total combined household income, before tax and other deductions, per financial year... Please include income from all sources, including wages, investments and government pensions and benefits. Please select “Not Applicable” for household income if you are financially independent to your household members. (\$AUD) (Personal income prior to the COVID-19 pandemic)	1=“Zero or negative”; 2=“Up to \$10k”; 3=“\$10k to 20k”; 4=“\$20k to 30k”; 5=“\$30k to 40k”; 6=“\$40k to 50k”; 7=“\$50k to 60k”; 8=“\$60k to 80k”; 9=“\$80k to 100k”; 10=“\$100k to 125k”; 11=“\$125k to 150k”; 12=“\$150k to 200k”; 13=“\$200k+”; 14=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q35_income_house_before	On average, select one of the following categories to report your personal income and your total combined	1=“Zero or negative”; 2=“Up to \$10k”; 3=“\$10k to 20k”; 4=“\$20k to 30k”; 5=“\$30k to 40k”; 6=“\$40k to 50k”; 7=“\$50k to 60k”; 8=“\$60k to 80k”; 9=“\$80k to 100k”; 10=“\$100k to 125k”; 11=“\$125k to 150k”;

Variable	Description	Coding
	household income, before tax and other deductions, per financial year... Please include income from all sources, including wages, investments and government pensions and benefits. Please select "Not Applicable" for household income if you are financially independent to your household members. (\$AUD) (Household income prior to the COVID-19 pandemic)	12="{\$150k to 200k"}; 13="{\$200k+}"; 14="Don't know/prefer not to answer"
Q35_income_self_after	On average, select one of the following categories to report your personal income and your total combined household income, before tax and other deductions, per financial year... Please include income from all sources, including wages, investments and government pensions and benefits. Please select "Not Applicable" for household income if you are financially independent to your household members. (\$AUD) (Current personal income)	1="Zero or negative"; 2="Up to \$10k"; 3="{\$10k to 20k}"; 4="{\$20k to 30k}"; 5="{\$30k to 40k}"; 6="{\$40k to 50k}"; 7="{\$50k to 60k}"; 8="{\$60k to 80k}"; 9="{\$80k to 100k}"; 10="{\$100k to 125k}"; 11="{\$125k to 150k}"; 12="{\$150k to 200k}"; 13="{\$200k+}"; 14="Don't know/prefer not to answer"

Variable	Description	Coding
Q35_income_house_after	On average, select one of the following categories to report your personal income and your total combined household income, before tax and other deductions, per financial year... Please include income from all sources, including wages, investments and government pensions and benefits. Please select “Not Applicable” for household income if you are financially independent to your household members. (\$AUD) (Current household income)	1=“Zero or negative”; 2=“Up to \$10k”; 3=“\$10k to 20k”; 4=“\$20k to 30k”; 5=“\$30k to 40k”; 6=“\$40k to 50k”; 7=“\$50k to 60k”; 8=“\$60k to 80k”; 9=“\$80k to 100k”; 10=“\$100k to 125k”; 11=“\$125k to 150k”; 12=“\$150k to 200k”; 13=“\$200k+”; 14=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q36_current_physical_health	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My physical health)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”
Q36_current_mental_health	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My mental health)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”
Q36_current_social_health	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My social health)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”

Variable	Description	Coding
Q36_current_close_relationships	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My close relationships)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”
Q36_current_financial_position	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My financial position)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”
Q36_current_selfEsteem	Compared with before COVID-19 restrictions, how do you CURRENTLY rate yourself on the following? (My self-esteem)	-2=“Has become much worse”; -1=“Has become worse”; 0=“Has stayed the same”; 1=“Has become better”; 2=“Has become much better”
Q37_health_100	Please write a number in the box from 0 to 100 which best describes how your health is TODAY	[numerical input, 0-100]
Q38_mobility	The next few questions ask you to tick the ONE box under each heading that best describes your health TODAY (Mobility)	1=“I have no problems walking about”; 2=“I have some problems walking about”; 3=“I am confined to bed”
Q38_self_care	The next few questions ask you to tick the ONE box under each heading that best describes your health TODAY	1=“I have no problems with washing or dressing myself”; 2=“I have some problems with washing or dressing myself”; 3=“I am unable to wash or dress myself”
Q38_usual_activities	The next few questions ask you to tick the ONE box under each heading that best describes your health TODAY (Usual activities (e.g.	1=“I have no problems performing my usual activities”; 2=“I have some problems performing my usual activities”; 3=“I am unable to perform my usual activities”

Variable	Description	Coding
	work, study, housework, family or leisure activities)	
Q38_pain_discomfort	The next few questions ask you to tick the ONE box under each heading that best describes your health TODAY (Pain/discomfort)	1=“I have no pain or discomfort”; 2=“I have moderate pain or discomfort”; 3=“I have extreme pain or discomfort”
Q38_anxiety_depression	The next few questions ask you to tick the ONE box under each heading that best describes your health TODAY (Anxiety/depression)	1=“I am not anxious or depressed”; 2=“I am moderately anxious or depressed”; 3=“I am extremely anxious or depressed”
Q39_nervous	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...nervous? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q39_hopeless	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...hopeless? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q39_restless_fidgety	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...restless or fidgety? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q39_depressed	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...so depressed that nothing could cheer you up? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q39_effort	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...that everything was an effort? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q39_worthless	Over the past week, about how often did you feel...worthless? (K6)	-2=“All of the time”; -1=“Most of the time”; 0=“Some of the time”; 1=“A little of the time”; 2=“None of the time”
Q40_employment	What are you concerned about	0=No; 1=Yes

Variable	Description	Coding
	right now? (Employment)	
Q40_bills	What are you concerned about right now? (Meeting ongoing bill payments)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_health	What are you concerned about right now? (My own health)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_family_health	What are you concerned about right now? (My family's health)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_elderly_health	What are you concerned about right now? (My elderly relatives' health)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_losing_job	What are you concerned about right now? (Losing my job)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_losing_home	What are you concerned about right now? (Losing my home)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_ability_homeschool	What are you concerned about right now? (My/our ability to adequately home-school my/our children)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_no_concerns	What are you concerned about right now? (I have no concerns)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_dont_know	What are you concerned about right now? (Don't know / prefer not to answer)	0=No; 1=Yes
Q40_other	What are you concerned about right now? (Other)	[free text]

Variable	Description	Coding
Q41_most_concern1	Currently, which of the following causes you the most concern?	1=“Employment”; 2=“Meeting ongoing bill payments”; 3=“My own health”; 4=“My twin's health”; 5=“My family's health”; 6=“My elderly's relatives health”; 7=“Losing my job”; 8=“Losing my home”; 9=“I have no concerns”; 10=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”; 99=“Other”
Q41_most_concern2	Currently, which of the following causes you the most concern? (Other)	[free text]
Q42_A_wound_up	<i>Thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following? I feel tense or “wound up”</i>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_A_worrying_thoughts	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all, have you been feeling the following? Worrying thoughts go through my mind</i>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_A_ease_relaxed	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following? I can sit at ease and feel relaxed</i>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_A_butterflies	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following? I get a sort of frightened feeling like “butterflies” in the stomach</i>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_A_on_the_move	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to</i>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see:

Variable	Description	Coding
	<p><i>what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p> <p>I feel restless as if I have to be on the move</p>	https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_A_panic	<p><i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p> <p>I get sudden feelings of panic</p>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_enjoy_things	<p><i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p> <p>I still enjoy the things I used to enjoy</p>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_laugh	<p><i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p> <p>I can laugh and see the funny side of things</p>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_cheerful	<p><i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p> <p>I feel cheerful</p>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_slowed_down	<p><i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i></p>	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf

Variable	Description	Coding
	I feel as if I am slowed down	
Q42_D_appearance	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i> I have lost interest in my appearance	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_look_forward	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i> I look forward with enjoyment to things	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q42_D_book_radio_tv	<i>Still thinking about the past week - to what extent, if at all have you been feeling the following?</i> I can enjoy a good book or radio or TV programme	Coded from 0-3 according to the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Please see: https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2016-01-13/HADS.pdf
Q43_willing_take_risks	Please tell us, in general, how willing or unwilling you are to take risks?	Scale from -2 to 2, where -2=“Very unwilling to take risks”, 2=“Very willing to take risks” and 0 is neutral.
Q44_willing_to_give_up	How willing are you to give up something that is beneficial for you today in order to benefit more from that in the future?	Scale from -2 to 2, where -2=“Completely unwilling to do so”, 2=“Very willing to do so” and 0 is neutral.
Q45_people_best_intentions	How well does the following statement describe you as a person? “I assume that people have only the best intentions.”	Scale from -2 to 2, where -2=“Does not describe me at all”, 2=“Describes me perfectly” and 0 is neutral.
Q46_emotional_support_liste n	Is there someone available to you	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”;

Variable	Description	Coding
	whom you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk?	4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_emotional_support_advice	Is there someone available to you to give you good advice about a problem?	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”; 4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_emotional_support_love	Is there someone available to you who shows you love and affection?	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”; 4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_emotional_support_chores	Is there someone to help you with daily chores?	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”; 4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_emotional_support_support	Can you count on anyone to provide you with emotional support (talking over problems or helping you make a difficult decision)?	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”; 4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_emotional_support_close_to	Do you have as much contact as you would like with someone you feel close to, someone in whom you can trust and confide?	1=“None of the time”; 2=“A little of the time”; 3=“Some of the time”; 4=“Most of the time”; 5=“All the time”
Q46_married_binary	Are you currently married or living with a partner?	0=No; 1=Yes
Q49_assist_you_rely_on	How many people other than your twin can rely on you for practical assistance or emotional support if they need it during the pandemic?	1=“No-one”; 2=“My spouse/partner”; 3=“One person (other than your spouse/partner if you are partnered)”; 4=“2-5 people (other than your spouse/partner if you are partnered)”; 5=“More than 5 people (other than your spouse/partner if you are partnered)”; 6=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
Q50_assist_rely_on_you	How many people other than your twin can you rely on for practical assistance or emotional support	1=“No-one”; 2=“My spouse/partner”; 3=“One person (other than your spouse/partner if you are partnered)”; 4=“2-5 people (other than your spouse/partner if you are partnered)”; 5=“More than 5 people (other than your spouse/partner if you are

Variable	Description	Coding
	during the pandemic if you need it?	partnered)”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_1	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_2	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (I have a hard time making it through stressful events)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_3	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_4	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_5	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (I usually come through difficult times with little trouble)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q51_resilience_6	Please respond to each item by marking one box per row (I tend to take a long time to get over set-backs in my life)	1=“Strongly disagree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don’t know/prefer not to answer”
Q52_chance_getting_covid	Please write a number in the box below from 0 to 100 percent, to indicate	[numerical input, 0-100]

Variable	Description	Coding
	the percent chance you will get COVID-19 in the next three months.	
Q53_worried_getting_covid	On a scale of 1 to 5, how worried or concerned are you about contracting COVID-19/ coronavirus?	Scale from -2 to 2, where -2=“Not worried / concerned at all”, 2=“Extremely worried / concerned” and 0 is neutral.
Q54_change_dying_covid	Please write a number in the box below from 0 to 100 percent, to indicate the percent chance you think you might die if you got COVID-19	Integers 0-100
Q55_community_proud	Please answer to what degree you agree with the following (I am proud to be a member of my community)	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q55_community_part	Please answer to what degree you agree with the following (I feel I am part of the community)	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q55_community_values	Please answer to what degree you agree with the following (People in my neighbourhood share the same values)	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q55_community_live	Please answer to what degree you agree with the following (My neighbourhood is a good place to live)	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q55_community_neighbours	Please answer to what degree you	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”;

Variable	Description	Coding
	agree with the following (I trust my neighbours)	5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q55_community_things_done	Please answer to what degree you agree with the following (People work together to get things done for the community)	1=“Strongly agree”; 2=“Disagree”; 3=“Neither agree nor disagree”; 4=“Agree”; 5=“Strongly agree”; 6=“Don't know”; 7=“Prefer not to answer”
Q56_nextyear_physical_health	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... physical health?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q56_nextyear_mental_health	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... mental health?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q56_nextyear_social_health	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... social health?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q56_nextyear_close_relationships	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... close relationships?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q56_nextyear_financial_position	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... financial position?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q56_nextyear_selfEsteem	Over the next year, how confident are you about your... self-esteem?	-2=“Not at all confident”; -1=“Slightly confident”; 0=“Somewhat confident”; 1=“Fairly confident”; 2=“Extremely confident”
Q57_optimism_own_future	Overall, how optimistic or pessimistic would you say you are about each of the following? (Your own future)	1=“Very pessimistic”; 2=“Somewhat pessimistic”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Somewhat optimistic”; 5=“Very optimistic”; 6=“Don't know”
Q57_optimism_australia	Overall, how optimistic or pessimistic would you say you are about each of the	1=“Very pessimistic”; 2=“Somewhat pessimistic”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Somewhat optimistic”; 5=“Very optimistic”; 6=“Don't know”

Variable	Description	Coding
	following? (The future of Australia)	
Q57_optimism_world	Overall, how optimistic or pessimistic would you say you are about each of the following? (The future of the World)	1=“Very pessimistic”; 2=“Somewhat pessimistic”; 3=“Neutral”; 4=“Somewhat optimistic”; 5=“Very optimistic”; 6=“Don't know”
Q58_maintaingov_restrictions	How many more weeks/months do you think the government will keep enforcing restrictions due to COVID-19?	1=“Less than a week”; 2=“About 2 weeks”; 3=“About a month”; 4=“About 3 months”; 5=“About 6 months”; 6=“About 9 months”; 7=“About a year”; 8=“Over a year”; 9=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
Q59_maintain_lifestyle	How many more weeks/months do you think you could maintain your current state/lifestyle under the COVID-19 restrictions?	1=“Less than a week”; 2=“About 2 weeks”; 3=“About a month”; 4=“About 3 months”; 5=“About 6 months”; 6=“About 9 months”; 7=“About a year”; 8=“Over a year”; 9=“Don't know/prefer not to answer”
Q60_comments	Thank you for taking part in this survey. Please feel free to provide any additional feedback or comments in the box below	[free text]